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Duality of multiparameter Hardy spaces H^p on spaces of homogeneous type

YONGSHENG HAN, JI LI AND GUOZHEN LU

Dedicated to Professor Shanzhen Lu on the occasion of his 70th birthday with appreciation and friendship

Abstract. In this paper, we introduce the Carleson measure space CMO^{*p*} on product spaces of homogeneous type in the sense of Coifman and Weiss [4], and prove that it is the dual space of the product Hardy space H^p of two homogeneous spaces defined in [15]. Our results thus extend the duality theory of Chang and R. Fefferman [2,3] on $H^1(\mathbb{R}^2_+ \times \mathbb{R}^2_+)$ with BMO($\mathbb{R}^2_+ \times \mathbb{R}^2_+)$ which was established using bi-Hilbert transform. Our method is to use discrete Littlewood-Paley analysis in product spaces recently developed in [13] and [14].

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