# Duality of multiparameter Hardy spaces $\boldsymbol{H}^{p}$ on spaces of homogeneous type 

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#### Abstract

In this paper, we introduce the Carleson measure space $\mathrm{CMO}^{p}$ on product spaces of homogeneous type in the sense of Coifman and Weiss [4], and prove that it is the dual space of the product Hardy space $H^{p}$ of two homogeneous spaces defined in [15]. Our results thus extend the duality theory of Chang and R. Fefferman $[2,3]$ on $H^{1}\left(\mathbb{R}_{+}^{2} \times \mathbb{R}_{+}^{2}\right)$ with $\operatorname{BMO}\left(\mathbb{R}_{+}^{2} \times \mathbb{R}_{+}^{2}\right)$ which was established using bi-Hilbert transform. Our method is to use discrete Littlewood-Paley analysis in product spaces recently developed in [13] and [14].

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